

Online Supplemental:

Table 1: Pre-election survey on Kenyans' experience with and perceptions of election violence (percentages)¹

<i>A. Did election related violence occur in the community where you now live during previous elections?</i>	Yes	No
1992 Violence	4	96
1997 Violence	4	96
2002 Violence	4	96
2007 Violence	41	59
<i>B. Have you or your family ever been a victim of election related violence in any of these elections, including the current election period?</i>	Yes	No
1992 Violence	2	98
1997 Violence	1	99
2002 Violence	1	99
2007 Violence	23	77
2013 Violence	1	99
<i>C. During this election campaign, how likely or unlikely is election related violence in your area?</i>	Very/somewhat likely	Somewhat/very unlikely
	22	75
<i>D. During the upcoming election campaigns, how much do you personally fear that you or a member of your family will become a victim of election related violence?</i>	Somewhat/a lot	Not at all/a little bit
	16	81
<i>E. Has election related violence occurred in your community so far in this election?</i>	Yes	No
	15	84
<i>F. Do you think the condition of security in your community is...</i>	Excellent/good	Just fair/poor
	55	45
<i>G. How would you rate the overall performance of the central government in providing security in Kenya as a whole?</i>		
	36	64

Table 2: Post-election survey on Kenyans' perception of violence and the electoral process experience with and perceptions of election violence

	There were no problems	There were problems, but the result is valid	There were problems, and the result is not valid
<i>A. Do you think there were Problems with the IEBC in Nairobi counting votes or reporting the results?</i>	17	49	29
	A lot/ some	Not very much/ none at all	
<i>B. How much trust do you have in... The Supreme Court that ruled on the presidential election petitions</i>	78	20	
	Very/ somewhat likely	Somewhat/ very unlikely	
<i>C. Now that the result of the election has been certified by the Supreme Court, do you think election related violence in your area is</i>	8	91	
	Impartial	Partisan	
<i>D. Thinking about the recent presidential election petitions, do you think the Supreme Court was impartial or partisan in their decision?</i>	69	25	
<i>E. I am going to read two statements about elections to you and please tell me which is closest to your opinion</i>			
<i>a. The most important thing is to preserve peace, even if the results of the election may declare the wrong winner</i>	85		
<i>b. The most important thing is to declare the correct winner, even if it may not preserve peace</i>	13		